



**Sample type and data:**

Spot urine:  date (ddmmyy)  time (hrmin)  24-hrs-urine:  Duration of collection:  hrs Volume:  ml  
 EDTA-plasma:   Body weight  kg  Body length:  cm  
 Serum:   Last meal before  hrs  
 Dried blood spot:   Perchloric acid extraction:    
 CSF:  **for analysis of neurotransmitters see below!**  
 NH4-heparinized blood\*:   Skin biopsy\*/ Fibroblasts\*:  Cultivation of fibroblasts (skin biopsy) includes cryoconservation and mycoplasma testing

**Specific details for neurotransmitter diagnostics: please provide exact sample data!**

**CSF should be frozen immediately during spinal tap (-70°C). In case of blood contamination, centrifuge immediately and freeze the supernatant!**

lumbar  \_\_\_\_\_ (specify type of puncture)  blood-stained?  centrifuged  xanthochrome  
 CSF fractions (0.5 ml each): (your lab)  2.  3.  4.  5.  
 please send fractions 2 - 5. Collect 4th fraction for pterins (BH4) in a special tube (special tubes on request)

**Requests:**

Basic investigations: biogenic amines (CSF)<sup>8</sup>, 5-MTHF (CSF)<sup>8</sup>, pterins incl. BH4 + BH2 (CSF)<sup>8, 10</sup> and amino acids (CSF<sup>8</sup>+ P<sup>8, 16</sup>)  
 Biogenic amines (CSF)<sup>8</sup>  5MTHF (CSF)<sup>8</sup>  pterins (CSF)<sup>8, 10</sup>  
 Serotonin (EDTA-blood; special tube: 2 ml EDTA-blood + 6 mg ascorbic acid)<sup>8</sup>  GTPCH activity/Segawa syndrome (SB/F)<sup>13, 14 \*</sup>  
 Aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase (AADC) activity (P)<sup>3, 8 \*</sup>  Vanillic acid (U)<sup>1, 9</sup>

**Differential diagnosis of BH4 deficiencies (requests):**

Pterins and DHPR activity (DBS)<sup>11, 12 \*</sup>  Loading test with BH4 (Kuvan)  Loading test with Phe+BH4 (Kuvan)  
 Pterins (U)<sup>1, 8, 10 or 14</sup> and DHPR activity (DBS)<sup>11, 12 \*</sup> Blood Phe: Basal \_\_\_\_\_ T0 \_\_\_\_\_ T8 \_\_\_\_\_ T24 \_\_\_\_\_ T \_\_\_\_\_  
 DHPR activity (DBS)<sup>11, 12 \*</sup>

**Requested investigations (phone: ++49 62 21 56 82 76)**

**Basic investigations:** organic acids (U)<sup>1, 9</sup> aminoacids (P)<sup>2, 7, 16</sup> acylcarnitines (DBS)<sup>11, 12</sup>, glycosaminoglycans (U)<sup>1, 9</sup> simple metabolic tests (U)<sup>1, 9</sup>  
 **Basic investigations + additional investigations according to clinical picture** (urine, plasma, serum, dried blood spot)

**Requests:**

|                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Organic acids (U) <sup>1, 9</sup> (total profile)              | <input type="checkbox"/> Free fatty acids/ketone bodies (P) <sup>2, 15</sup>                                                                | Lysosomal diagnostics                                                                                                               |
| Organic acids (stable isotopes)                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Essential fatty acids (P) <sup>2, 7, 16</sup>                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Oligosaccharide-TLC (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Methylmalonic acid (MMA) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Homocysteine (P) <sup>2, 7, 16</sup>                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Mucopolysaccharide screening assay (MUKO) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                              |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mevalonic acid (MVA) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Orotic acid/urotidine (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Mucopolysaccharide electrophoresis (+ MUKO) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3-Hydroxy-glutaric acid+glutaric acid (GA) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup> | <input type="checkbox"/> Glutathione (EDTA-blood) <sup>3, 13, 14</sup>                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Neuraminic acid (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                                        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Methylmalonic acid (MMA) (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Vitamin A, E (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Sulfatides (24U) <sup>6, 9</sup> (clinical suspicion of MLD)                                               |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3-Hydroxy-glutaric acid + (GA) (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>             | <input type="checkbox"/> Trimethylamine (U) <sup>1, 14</sup>                                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> Lysos. enzymatics (Heparin. blood <sup>5, 13</sup> / SB/F <sup>13, 14</sup> /DBS <sup>11, 12, 17</sup> ) * |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Amino acids (quantitative) (P) <sup>2, 7, 16</sup>             | <input type="checkbox"/> Total bile acids (S) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                                               | Peroxisomal disorders and B6 responsive epilepsy                                                                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Amino acids (quantitative) (CSF) <sup>4, 8</sup>               | <input type="checkbox"/> Biotinidase (DBS) <sup>11, 12 *</sup>                                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Very long chain fatty acids (VLCFA) (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Amino acids (qualitative) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Biotinidase (S) <sup>2, 15 *</sup>                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Phytanic acid (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Amino acids (quantitative) (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Tyrosinaemia type I, (succinylacetone) (DBS) <sup>11, 12</sup>                                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> Plasmalogens (EDTA-blood) <sup>3, 13</sup>                                                                 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Acylcarnitine profile (DBS) <sup>11, 12</sup>                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Sterols (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Pipecolic acid + 5-AASA/P6C (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Acylcarnitine profile (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Purines/pyrimidines (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Pipecolic acid + 5-AASA/P6C (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Carnitine (P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Galactose metabolites (DBS) <sup>11, 12</sup>                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Pipecolic acid (CSF) <sup>4, 8</sup>                                                                       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> L-lactate, pyruvate (perchloric acid extract) <sup>14</sup>    | <input type="checkbox"/> Gal-1-P-uridylyltransferase (DBS) <sup>11, 12 *</sup>                                                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Bile acid metabolites (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                                                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> L-lactate (NaF-P) <sup>2, 7</sup>                              | <input type="checkbox"/> Fatty acid loading assay (SB/F) <sup>13, 14 *</sup>                                                                | CDG diagnostics                                                                                                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> L-lactate (CSF) <sup>4, 8</sup>                                | Creatine deficiency syndromes (guanidino compounds)                                                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Isoelectric focusing (IEF; if transferrin abnormal + Antitrypsin) (S) <sup>4, 7</sup>                      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> L-lactate/creatinine ratio (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Urine <sup>1, 9</sup> <input type="checkbox"/> Plasma <sup>2, 7</sup> <input type="checkbox"/> CSF <sup>4, 8</sup> | <input type="checkbox"/> Additional diagnostics after abnormal IEF see homepage                                                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D-lactate (U) <sup>1, 9</sup>                                  |                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                     |

DNA-isolation possible via our cooperation with the Institute of Human Genetics Heidelberg (e-mail: humangen.diagnostik@med.uni-heidelberg.de)

**Pediatric endocrinologic diagnostics (phone: ++49 6221 56 84 73)**

TSH (S)<sup>4</sup>  T3 (S)<sup>4</sup>  T4 (S)<sup>4</sup>  FT4 (S)<sup>4</sup>  TG (S)<sup>4</sup>  LH (S)<sup>4</sup>  FSH (S)<sup>4</sup>  
 IGF-1 (S)<sup>4</sup>  IGF-BP-3 (S)<sup>4</sup>  WH (S)<sup>4</sup>  Gliadin-AB, IgA (S)<sup>4</sup>  Transglutaminase-AB, IgA (S)<sup>4</sup>

**Functional tests:**

TRH (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  arginine (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  LHRH (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  LHRH-agonists (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  insulin (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  GHRH (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  IGF1-generation (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  
 WH-stimulation (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  WH-nightly profile (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>  LH/FSH-nightly profile (S)<sup>12, 14</sup>

\* **Informed consent mandatory according to German law § 8, Abs. 1;** not mandatory in case of therapy control of known disease

**Legend for requested investigations**

|                            |                |              |                                                                                                                                 |                                                   |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| U Urine                    | S Serum        | 1. 10 ml     | 7. if possible store sample at -20°C until shipment. Ship the frozen sample together with cool packs or similar cooling devices | 11. allow to dry for 2 hrs at ambient temperature |
| 24U 24-hrs collected urine | F Fibroblasts  | 2. 1 ml      |                                                                                                                                 | 12. send at ambient temperature                   |
| P EDTA-plasma              | SB Skin biopsy | 3. 2 ml      | 8. transfer immediately onto dry ice; send on dry ice                                                                           | 13. send within 24 hrs at ambient temperature     |
| NaF sodium fluoride plasma |                | 4. 0.5 ml    | 9. conservation with 6-8 droplets of dichloromethane, shipment at ambient temperature                                           | 14. information for sample preparation on request |
| CSF Cerebrosp. fluid       |                | 5. 5 - 10 ml | 10. protect from light                                                                                                          | 15. send on dry ice                               |
| DBS 5 Dried blood spots    |                | 6. 2 x 10 ml |                                                                                                                                 | 16. 4 hrs after last meal                         |
|                            |                |              |                                                                                                                                 | 17. detailed list see homepage                    |

In general EDTA-plasma, NaF plasma, serum and urine should be preferably shipped on dry ice

